

# BASIC 2019 STATISTICS

Statistics and Data Innovation Unit

Economic Research and Regional  
Cooperation Department

Core Indicators

Land

Population

Sustainable Development Goals

National Accounts

Money

Balance of Payments

Reserves

External Debt

Government Finance

April 2019

www.adb.org

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	CORE INDICATORS								
	Total Population	Average Annual Population Growth Rate	Proportion of Population below \$1.90 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) a Day	Proportion of Population Living below the National Poverty Line	Annual Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		Per Capita Gross National Income (GNI), Atlas Method	Inflation Rate	Current Account Balance
	(million)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		(\$)	(%)	(% of GDP)
	2018	2013–2018	2017	2017	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018
Afghanistan	31.60	2.8	...	54.5 <sup>6</sup>	2.7	2.2	560	0.6	5.3
Armenia	2.97	-0.3	1.4	25.7	7.5	5.2	3,990	2.5	-6.6
Azerbaijan	9.94	1.1	...	5.4	0.1	1.4	4,080	2.3	7.9
Bangladesh	165.21	1.3	14.8 <sup>6</sup>	24.3 <sup>6</sup>	7.3	7.9	1,470	5.8	-3.6
Bhutan	0.73	1.1	1.5	8.2	6.3	5.5	2,660	3.6	-18.2
Brunei Darussalam	0.43	1.1	...	...	1.3	-1.0	29,600	0.1	15.5
Cambodia	15.64	1.3	...	14.0 <sup>4</sup>	7.0	7.3	1,230	2.5	-13.6
China, People's Republic of	1,395.38	0.5	0.7 <sup>5</sup>	3.1 <sup>κ</sup>	6.8	6.6	8,690	2.1	0.4
Cook Islands	0.02	-0.5	...	...	6.8	7.0	15,522	0.4	2.2
Fiji	0.89	0.6	1.4 <sup>3</sup>	28.0 <sup>3</sup>	3.0	3.0	4,970	4.1	-5.2
Georgia	3.73	0.1	5.0	21.9	4.8	4.8	3,780	2.6	-8.0
Hong Kong, China	7.45	0.7	...	14.7	3.8	3.0	46,310	2.4	4.3
India	1,332.00	1.3	21.2 <sup>1</sup>	21.9 <sup>1</sup>	7.2	7.0	1,800	3.5	-2.3
Indonesia	265.02	1.3	5.7	9.8 <sup>8</sup>	5.1	5.2	3,540	3.2	-3.0
Kazakhstan	18.28	1.4	0.0	4.3 <sup>8</sup>	4.1	4.1	7,970	6.0	0.5
Kiribati	0.11	1.3	...	...	0.3	2.3	3,010	2.1	13.4
Korea, Republic of	51.64	0.5	0.2 <sup>2</sup>	17.4	3.1	2.7	28,380	1.5	4.7
Kyrgyz Republic	6.26	2.0	1.5	25.6	4.7	3.5	1,130	1.5	-10.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6.78	1.4	22.7 <sup>2</sup>	23.2 <sup>2</sup>	6.9	6.5	2,270	2.0	-8.6
Malaysia	32.39	1.4	0.0 <sup>5</sup>	0.4 <sup>6</sup>	5.9	4.7	9,650	1.0	2.3
Maldives	0.51	3.6	...	8.2 <sup>6</sup>	6.9	7.6	9,760	-0.1	-23.7
Marshall Islands	0.05	0.4	...	...	3.6	2.5	4,840	0.7	7.0
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.10	0.1	15.4 <sup>3</sup>	41.2 <sup>3</sup>	2.4	2.0	3,620	1.0	2.0
Mongolia	3.21	2.1	0.6 <sup>6</sup>	29.6 <sup>6</sup>	5.3	6.9	3,270	6.8	-14.6
Myanmar	53.86	1.2	6.2 <sup>5</sup>	32.1 <sup>5</sup>	6.8	6.2	1,210	7.1	-2.0
Nauru	0.01	1.8	...	24.0 <sup>3</sup>	4.0	-2.4	10,220	3.8	1.0
Nepal	29.10	1.4	...	...	7.9	6.3	800	4.2	-8.2
Niue	0.002	1.1	...	...	3.5 <sup>6*</sup>	2.5 <sup>7*</sup>	...	9.8	17.7 <sup>6*</sup>
Pakistan	212.76	2.9	3.9 <sup>5</sup>	24.3 <sup>5</sup>	5.4	5.2	1,580	3.9	-6.1
Palau	0.02	0.8	...	...	-3.7	0.5	12,700	1.1	-17.5
Papua New Guinea	9.02	3.1	...	37.5	3.0	0.2	2,340	4.5	26.7
Philippines	106.60	1.7	7.8 <sup>5</sup>	21.6 <sup>5</sup>	6.7	6.2	3,660	5.2	-2.4
Samoa	0.20	0.8	1.1 <sup>3</sup>	18.8 <sup>3</sup>	2.7	0.9	4,090	3.7	4.7
Singapore	5.64	0.9	...	...	3.9	3.2	54,530	0.4	17.7
Solomon Islands	0.67	2.2	25.1 <sup>3</sup>	12.7 <sup>3</sup>	3.2	3.0	1,920	3.3	3.9
Sri Lanka	21.67	1.0	0.8 <sup>6</sup>	4.1 <sup>6</sup>	3.4	3.2	3,850	2.1	-3.0
Taipei, China	23.57	0.2	...	1.4	3.1	2.6	23,889	1.3	11.6
Tajikistan	9.04	2.3	4.8 <sup>5</sup>	29.5	7.1	7.3	990	5.4	-4.4
Thailand	66.30	0.5	0.0	7.9	4.0	4.1	5,950	1.1	7.5
Timor-Leste	1.26	2.4	30.7 <sup>4</sup>	41.8 <sup>4</sup>	-5.4	-0.5	1,790	2.1	-11.8
Tonga	0.10	-0.5	1.0 <sup>5</sup>	22.1 <sup>5</sup>	2.8	0.4	4,010	5.3	1.8
Turkmenistan	5.85	1.7	...	...	6.5	6.2	6,380	9.4	-8.2
Tuvalu	0.01	-0.3	...	...	3.2	4.3	4,970	1.8	4.8
Uzbekistan	32.66	1.7	...	11.4 <sup>8</sup>	4.5	5.1	2,000	17.9	-7.0
Vanuatu	0.28	2.1	...	...	4.4	3.2	2,920	2.2	0.5
Viet Nam	94.67	1.1	2.0 <sup>6</sup>	5.8 <sup>6</sup>	6.8	7.1	2,160	3.5	3.0

\* Refers to preliminary figures. κ Differs from standard definition, or refers to only part of the country. “\$” refers to United States dollars. 1 - 2011 2 - 2012 3 - 2013 4 - 2014 5 - 2015 6 - 2016 7 - 2017 8 - 2018  
... denotes data not available from 2011 to 2018. - denotes value equal to zero. 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed.

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Population Programme; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Statistics Division; United States Census Bureau; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank World Development Indicators; World Health Organization); ADB. 2019. *Asian Development Outlook 2019*. Manila; ADB. 2018. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	LAND				POPULATION				SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS								
	Surface Area	Population Density	Total Fertility Rate	Age Dependency Ratio	(1.1.1) Proportion of Employed Population below \$1.90 PPP a Day			(2.1.1) Prevalence of Undernourishment	(2.2.1) Prevalence of Stunting among Children under 5 Years of Age	(2.2.2) Prevalence of Malnutrition (Wasting) among Children under 5 Years of Age		(3.1.1) Maternal Mortality Ratio	(3.2.1) Under-5 Mortality Rate	(3.2.2) Neonatal Mortality Rate	(3.3.2) Tuberculosis Incidence	(3.4.1) Mortality Rate Attributed to Cardiovascular Disease, Cancer, Diabetes, or Chronic Respiratory Disease	
	('000 km <sup>2</sup> )	(persons per km <sup>2</sup> of surface area)	(births per woman)	(% of working-age population)	(%)			(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(per 100,000 live births)	(per 1,000 live births)	(per 1,000 live births)	(per 100,000 population)	(%)	
					2018												
		2018	2016	2017	Total	Female	Male	2015–2017	2016	2016	2016	2015	2017	2017	2017	2017	2016
Afghanistan	652.86	48	4.6	85	37.6	40.0	36.3	30.3	40.9 <sup>3</sup>	9.5 <sup>3</sup>	5.4 <sup>3</sup>	396	68	39	189	29.8	
Armenia	29.74	100	1.6	45	0.4	0.5	0.4	4.3	9.4	4.5	13.7	25	13	7	36	22.3	
Azerbaijan	86.60	115	2.1	41	–	–	–	<2.5	18.0 <sup>3</sup>	3.2 <sup>3</sup>	14.1 <sup>3</sup>	25	23	12	67	22.2	
Bangladesh	147.63	1,119	2.1	50	10.4	11.9	9.8	15.2	36.2 <sup>4</sup>	14.4 <sup>4</sup>	1.6 <sup>4</sup>	176	32	18	221	21.6	
Bhutan	38.39	19	2.1	46	1.6	2.0	1.3	...	...	...	...	148	31	17	134	23.3	
Brunei Darussalam	5.77	74	1.9	38	–	–	–	2.6	...	...	...	23	11	5	64	16.6	
Cambodia	181.04	86	2.6	55	20.3	20.3	20.3	18.5	32.4 <sup>4</sup>	9.8 <sup>4</sup>	2.2 <sup>4</sup>	161	29	15	326	21.1	
China, People's Republic of	9,562.91	146	1.6	40	0.6	0.6	0.6	8.7	8.1 <sup>3</sup>	1.9 <sup>3</sup>	9.1 <sup>3</sup>	27	9	5	63	17.0	
Cook Islands	0.24	75	2.2 <sup>8</sup>	69 <sup>8,x</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	4	–	...	
Fiji	18.27	49	2.5	53	0.2	0.3	0.2	4.4	...	...	...	30	25	11	49	30.6	
Georgia	69.70	54	2.0	52	2.2	2.0	2.4	7.4	...	...	...	36	11	7	86	24.9	
Hong Kong, China	1.11	6,713	1.1 <sup>8</sup>	38	...	...	...	<2.5	...	...	...	2 <sup>7</sup>	...	1	67	...	
India	3,287.26	405	2.3	51	13.4	15.2	12.9	14.8	37.9 <sup>5</sup>	20.8 <sup>5</sup>	2.4 <sup>5</sup>	174	39	24	204	23.3	
Indonesia	1,913.58	138	2.4	49	5.2	5.2	5.2	7.7	36.4 <sup>3</sup>	13.5 <sup>3</sup>	11.5 <sup>3</sup>	126	25	12	319	26.4	
Kazakhstan	2,724.90	7	2.6	54	–	–	–	<2.5	8.0 <sup>5</sup>	3.1 <sup>5</sup>	9.3 <sup>5</sup>	12	10	5	66	26.8	
Kiribati	0.81	141	3.7	64	...	...	...	3.1	...	...	...	90	55	23	413	28.4	
Korea, Republic of	100.34	515	1.3	38	–	–	–	<2.5	...	...	...	11	3	2	70	7.8	
Kyrgyz Republic	199.95	31	3.0	57	0.3	0.2	0.4	6.5	12.9 <sup>4</sup>	2.8 <sup>4</sup>	7.0 <sup>4</sup>	76	20	11	144	24.9	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	236.80	29	2.7	59	13.1	12.3	13.8	16.6	44.2 <sup>1</sup>	6.4 <sup>1</sup>	2.0 <sup>1</sup>	197	63	28	168	27.0	
Malaysia	330.35	98	2.0	44	–	–	–	2.9	20.7	11.5	6.0	40	8	4	93	17.2	
Maldives	0.30	1,707	2.1	38	2.7	3.6	2.4	11.0	...	...	...	68	8	5	39	13.4	
Marshall Islands	0.18	303	3.0 <sup>8</sup>	79 <sup>8,x</sup>	...	...	...	...	34.8 <sup>7</sup>	3.5 <sup>7</sup>	4.1 <sup>7</sup>	...	34	16	480	...	
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.70	147	3.1	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	32	17	165	26.1	
Mongolia	1,564.12	2	2.8	51	0.1	0.1	0.1	18.7	7.3	1.3	11.7	44	17	9	428	30.2	
Myanmar	676.59	80	2.2	48	3.3	3.6	3.2	10.5	29.4	6.6	1.5	178	49	24	358	24.2	
Nauru	0.02	570	2.8 <sup>8</sup>	80 <sup>8,x</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	21	91	...	
Nepal	147.18	198	2.1	58	7.2	7.2	7.2	9.5	36.0	9.6	1.2	258	34	21	152	21.8	
Niue	0.26	7	...	76 <sup>8,x</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	11	71	...	
Pakistan	796.10	267	3.5	65	2.8	3.4	2.7	20.5	37.6 <sup>8</sup>	7.1 <sup>8</sup>	2.5 <sup>8</sup>	178	75	44	267	24.7	
Palau	0.46	39	1.7 <sup>8</sup>	52 <sup>8,x</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	8	106	...	
Papua New Guinea	462.84	19	3.7	66	26.3	28.1	24.6	...	...	...	...	215	53	24	432	30.0	
Philippines	300.00	355	2.9	58	4.1	3.3	4.5	13.7	33.4 <sup>5</sup>	7.1 <sup>5</sup>	3.9 <sup>5</sup>	114	28	14	554	26.8	
Samoa	2.84	70	4.0	73	...	...	...	3.1	4.9 <sup>4</sup>	3.9 <sup>4</sup>	5.3 <sup>4</sup>	51	17	9	18	20.6	
Singapore	0.72	7,831	1.2	39	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	10	3	1	47	9.3	
Solomon Islands	28.90	23	3.9	73	20.6	20.8	20.5	12.3	31.6 <sup>5</sup>	8.5 <sup>5</sup>	4.5 <sup>5</sup>	114	21	9	76	23.8	
Sri Lanka	65.61	330	2.0	52	0.2	0.1	0.2	10.9	17.3	15.1	2.0	30	9	6	64	17.4	
Taipei, China	36.20	651	1.1 <sup>7</sup>	37	...	...	...	3.4	...	...	...	10 <sup>7</sup>	...	2	42	...	
Tajikistan	141.38	64	3.4	63	3.8	3.6	3.9	...	17.5 <sup>7</sup>	5.6 <sup>7</sup>	3.3 <sup>7</sup>	32	34	15	85	25.3	
Thailand	513.12	129	1.5	40	–	–	–	9.0	10.5	5.4	8.2	20	10	5	156	14.5	
Timor-Leste	14.87	85	5.5	89	25.2	24.6	25.4	27.2	50.9 <sup>3</sup>	10.5 <sup>3</sup>	1.4 <sup>3</sup>	215	48	21	498	19.9	
Tonga	0.75	133	3.6	71	...	...	...	...	8.1 <sup>2</sup>	5.2 <sup>2</sup>	17.3 <sup>2</sup>	124	16	7	12	23.3	
Turkmenistan	488.10	12	2.9	54	13.7	10.6	16.1	5.5	11.5 <sup>5</sup>	4.2 <sup>5</sup>	5.9 <sup>5</sup>	42	47	21	43	29.5	
Tuvalu	0.03	354	2.9 <sup>8</sup>	85 <sup>8,x</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	16	236	...	
Uzbekistan	447.40	73	2.3	48	27.1	23.5	29.7	7.4	...	...	...	36	23	12	73	24.5	
Vanuatu	12.19	23	3.3	67	...	...	...	7.1	28.5 <sup>3</sup>	4.4 <sup>3</sup>	4.6 <sup>3</sup>	78	27	12	51	23.3	
Viet Nam	331.23	286	2.0	43	1.6	1.7	1.5	10.8	24.6 <sup>5</sup>	6.4 <sup>5</sup>	5.3 <sup>5</sup>	54	21	11	129	17.1	

\* Refers to preliminary figures. x Differs from standard definition, or refers to only part of the country. "\$" refers to United States dollars. 1 - 2011 2 - 2012 3 - 2013 4 - 2014 5 - 2015 6 - 2016 7 - 2017 8 - 2018

... denotes data not available from 2011 to 2018. – denotes value equal to zero. 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed.

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Statistics Division; United States Census Bureau; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank World Development Indicators; World Health Organization); ADB. 2019. *Asian Development Outlook 2019*. Manila; ADB. 2018. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS																			
	(4.2.2) Participation Rate in Organized Learning (1 year before the official primary entry age)			(4.c.1) Proportion of Teachers Who Have Received at Least the Minimum Organized Teacher Training				(5.5.1) Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliaments	(6.1.1) Proportion of Population Using Safely Managed Drinking Water Services			(6.2.1) Proportion of Population Using Safely Managed Sanitation Services, Including a Hand-washing Facility with Soap and Water			(7.1.1) Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity	(7.2.1) Renewable Energy Share in the Total Final Energy Consumption	(8.2.1) Annual Growth Rate of Real GDP per Employed Person	(8.5.2) Unemployment Rate, by Sex		
	(%)			(%)				(%)	(%)			(%)			(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
	2017			2017				2018	2015			2015			2016	2016	2018	2018		
	Total	Female	Male	Preprimary	Primary	Lower Secondary	Upper Secondary	2018	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	2016	2016	2018	Total	Female	Male
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	84.1	20.8	-0.1	1.5	2.4	1.1
Armenia	...	...	...	82.0	...	...	...	24.2	60.6	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	14.0	4.3	17.7	17.9	17.6
Azerbaijan	61.3	61.4	61.2	88.4	98.0	97.6	...	16.8	71.5	...	...	...	73.4	...	100.0	1.9	1.6	5.2	6.1	4.4
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	50.4	67.2 <sup>6</sup>	58.5 <sup>6</sup>	20.6	55.7	44.6	61.4	...	...	32.1	75.9	34.0	5.2	4.3	6.5	3.3
Bhutan	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14.9	34.2	44.6	27.6	...	...	...	100.0	84.8	7.6	2.2	3.0	1.7
Brunei Darussalam	95.1	94.8	95.3	59.1	85.3	92.1	89.1	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	0.0	6.5	9.2	10.1	8.6
Cambodia	43.0 <sup>2</sup>	43.6 <sup>2</sup>	42.5 <sup>2</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	...	20.0	24.1	55.3	15.9	...	...	...	49.8	62.7	5.2	1.1	0.9	1.2
China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.9	...	91.3	...	59.7	73.4	42.0	100.0	12.6	6.7	4.4	3.8	4.9
Cook Islands	99.1 <sup>6</sup>	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	98.3 <sup>6</sup>	78.1 <sup>6</sup>	95.3 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	17.0 <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	90.1 <sup>6</sup>	100.0 <sup>2</sup>	85.7 <sup>6</sup>	19.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.6	24.4	3.0	4.2	5.3	3.6
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.8	73.0	...	...	...	17.0	...	100.0	28.1	5.1	14.1	12.7	15.3
Hong Kong, China	99.5	99.0	100.0	...	96.9	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	0.8	...	2.8	2.5	3.0
India	...	...	...	...	69.8	76.6	...	12.6	...	...	49.5	...	...	30.5	84.5	34.0	5.8	2.6	3.6	2.3
Indonesia	96.8	100.0	93.7	...	...	...	...	18.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.6	37.2	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.4
Kazakhstan	63.9 <sup>8</sup>	65.0 <sup>8</sup>	62.7 <sup>8</sup>	100.0 <sup>4</sup>	100.0 <sup>8</sup>	...	...	27.1	...	...	...	...	67.3	...	100.0	2.0	3.3	4.9	5.6	4.2
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	72.7 <sup>6</sup>	86.7 <sup>4</sup>	...	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	84.9	45.4	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	96.4 <sup>6</sup>	96.1 <sup>6</sup>	96.6 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	...	17.1	98.0	...	...	...	98.5	...	100.0	2.6	1.6	3.8	3.7	3.9
Kyrgyz Republic	95.4	96.3	94.5	46.2 <sup>1</sup>	95.4	...	...	19.2	66.3	92.7	51.6	...	...	...	100.0	21.9	3.0	7.2	8.9	6.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	63.1	63.6	62.6	90.1	97.0	94.7	98.4	27.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	87.1	51.9	4.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
Malaysia	98.6 <sup>5</sup>	99.3 <sup>5</sup>	98.0 <sup>5</sup>	91.0	98.9	...	...	14.4	92.1	...	...	81.9	...	...	100.0	6.2	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.1
Maldives	98.5	97.4	99.5	87.9	90.1	96.8	...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	1.1	2.3	6.1	5.7	6.2
Marshall Islands	65.6 <sup>6</sup>	64.8 <sup>6</sup>	66.4 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	...	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.1	11.8	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	76.4 <sup>5</sup>	72.8 <sup>5</sup>	79.8 <sup>5</sup>	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.4	1.6	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	96.0	95.5	96.6	100.0	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	17.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	81.8	3.3	2.2	6.3	5.9	6.7
Myanmar	...	...	...	97.9	97.8 <sup>6</sup>	93.6	91.9	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	57.0	68.0	6.3	1.6	2.1	1.2
Nauru	74.8 <sup>6</sup>	84.3 <sup>6</sup>	67.3 <sup>6</sup>	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.2	31.4	...	...	...	...
Nepal	84.9	82.1	87.6	88.7	97.3	89.5	88.0	32.7	26.8	33.8	25.1	...	...	...	90.7	79.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.5
Niue	...	...	...	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	92.3 <sup>6</sup>	80.0 <sup>6</sup>	100.0 <sup>5</sup>	10.0 <sup>6</sup>	97.2	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	22.1	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	82.5 <sup>5</sup>	54.5	...	20.2	35.6	40.7	32.4	...	...	...	99.1	45.6	2.9	3.0	5.1	2.5
Palau	90.4 <sup>4</sup>	80.4 <sup>4</sup>	100.0 <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	12.5	...	...	...	19.6	16.0	...	99.3	0.0	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	73.5 <sup>6</sup>	73.1 <sup>6</sup>	73.9 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	100.0 <sup>2</sup>	100.0 <sup>2</sup>	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.9	50.3	0.9	2.4	1.3	3.4
Philippines	79.6 <sup>6</sup>	80.7 <sup>6</sup>	78.6 <sup>6</sup>	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	29.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.0	24.0	4.2	2.5	2.6	2.5
Samoa	36.9	39.1	34.9	100.0	...	...	79.5 <sup>6</sup>	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	27.3	1.3	8.3	9.9	7.4
Singapore	...	...	...	...	99.0 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	23.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	0.7	1.4	3.8	4.1	3.5
Solomon Islands	65.4 <sup>5</sup>	65.7 <sup>5</sup>	65.1 <sup>5</sup>	59.5 <sup>4</sup>	74.1	86.6	63.0 <sup>5</sup>	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.9	65.7	0.6	1.8	1.6	2.0
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	85.5	84.5	79.8	5.3	...	92.6	...	...	...	...	95.6	50.9	4.6	4.4	7.0	3.0
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	0.8	3.7	3.5	3.9
Tajikistan	12.5	11.6	13.4	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	100.0	...	...	19.0	47.4	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	43.9	3.8	10.9	9.7	11.5
Thailand	97.0	96.8	97.1	...	100.0	100.0 <sup>5</sup>	100.0 <sup>5</sup>	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	21.8	3.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
Timor-Leste	33.1	33.5	32.8	...	...	...	...	33.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.4	19.2	-0.2	3.0	3.9	2.6
Tonga	...	...	...	100.0 <sup>2</sup>	92.5 <sup>5</sup>	...	...	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.0	2.0	1.7	1.0	2.0	0.4
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.0	86.1	85.5	86.8	...	...	...	100.0	0.1	4.7	3.8	2.1	5.0
Tuvalu	97.0 <sup>6</sup>	100.0 <sup>6</sup>	94.2 <sup>6</sup>	87.9 <sup>6</sup>	76.6 <sup>6</sup>	52.4 <sup>6</sup>	34.6 <sup>6</sup>	6.7	...	...	...	9.0	5.6	14.0	99.4	11.8	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	36.9	36.4	37.4	98.5	98.9	99.0	93.4	16.0	51.2 <sup>2</sup>	86.5 <sup>2</sup>	31.1 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	100.0	3.2	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.4
Vanuatu	...	...	...	46.0 <sup>5</sup>	...	21.5 <sup>5</sup>	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	57.8	33.7	1.8	5.4	6.1	4.9
Viet Nam	99.3	98.5	100.0	98.8	99.7	99.0	...	26.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	32.7	5.6	1.9	1.8	2.0

\* Refers to preliminary figures. † Differs from standard definition, or refers to only part of the country. "\$" refers to United States dollars. 1 - 2011 2 - 2012 3 - 2013 4 - 2014 5 - 2015 6 - 2016 7 - 2017 8 - 2018

... denotes data not available from 2011 to 2018. - denotes value equal to zero. 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed.

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Population Programme; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Statistics Division; United States Census Bureau; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank World Development Indicators; World Health Organization); ADB. 2019. *Asian Development Outlook 2019*. Manila; ADB. 2018. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS											
	(8.10.1) Number of Commercial Bank Branches and Automated Teller Machines (ATMs)		(8.10.2) Proportion of Adults (15 Years and Older) with an Account at a Bank or Other Financial Institution or with a Mobile-Money-Service Provider	(9.4.1) CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions		(9.a.1) Total Official Flows for Infrastructure		(9.c.1) Proportion of Population Covered by Mobile Network			(10.1.1)	
	(per 100,000 adults)		(%)			(disbursements, constant 2016, \$ million)		(%)			Growth Rates of Household Expenditure or Income per Capita among the Bottom 40% of the Population (%)	Growth Rates of Household Expenditure or Income per Capita (%)
	2017		2017	2016		2017		2017				
	Commercial Bank Branches	ATMs		Million Metric Tons	Per Unit of GDP (PPP)	Official Development Assistance (ODA)	Other Official Flows (OOF)	2G	3G	LTE/WiMAX		
Afghanistan	2.1	1.3	14.9	...	...	490.9	0.5 <sup>6</sup>	90.0	46.0	5.0	...	...
Armenia	23.1	63.7	47.8	4.9	0.2	87.9	195.8	100.0	100.0	90.1	1.8 (2012-2017)	3.2 (2012-2017)
Azerbaijan	10.7 <sup>5</sup>	32.1	28.6	31.4	0.2	60.3	1,080.5	100.0	96.3	42.0	...	...
Bangladesh	8.6	8.1	50.0	73.3	0.1	1,732.9	493.8	99.5	92.8	67.0	1.3 (2010-2016)	1.5 (2010-2016)
Bhutan	17.0	36.6	33.7 <sup>4</sup>	...	...	36.1	2.9	98.0	88.0	55.0	1.6 (2012-2017)	1.7 (2012-2017)
Brunei Darussalam	18.2	68.5	...	6.3	0.2	...	...	99.3	92.7	90.0	...	...
Cambodia	7.5	16.7	21.7	9.3	0.2	229.7	132.3	99.0	83.9	57.5	...	...
China, People's Republic of	8.8	84.2	80.2	9,056.8	0.5	175.4	2,176.9	99.5	98.0	98.0	9.1 (2013-2015)	7.4 (2013-2015)
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	3.4	100.0	55.0	55.0	...	...
Fiji	11.6	50.2	...	...	...	12.4	4.4	96.0	96.0	96.0	1.2 (2008-2013)	-0.5 (2008-2013)
Georgia	33.2	75.9	61.2	8.8	0.3	157.3	257.6	100.0	100.0	99.7	4.5 (2012-2017)	3.8 (2012-2017)
Hong Kong, China	21.0	50.7 <sup>6</sup>	95.3	44.7	0.1	...	...	100.0	99.0	99.0	...	...
India	14.7	22.1	79.9	2,076.8	0.3	3,183.0	2,990.2	97.0	88.0	88.0	3.2 (2004-2011)	3.7 (2004-2011)
Indonesia	16.9	55.6	48.9	454.9	0.2	788.5	1,655.6	98.6	93.8	90.4	4.8 (2015-2017)	4.8 (2015-2017)
Kazakhstan	2.8	74.6	58.7	230.0	0.6	4.0	382.1	96.6	87.5	72.5	-0.0 (2012-2017)	-0.6 (2012-2017)
Kiribati	5.7 <sup>3</sup>	14.3 <sup>3</sup>	...	...	...	24.3	...	45.0	48.0	45.0	...	...
Korea, Republic of	15.4	271.9 <sup>6</sup>	94.9	589.2	0.3	...	...	99.9	99.9	99.9	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	8.1	33.4	39.9	9.3	0.5	106.8	10.2	99.1	75.0	50.0	0.9 (2012-2017)	0.8 (2012-2017)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3.1	26.1	29.1	...	...	120.3	29.1	98.0	78.0	9.0	1.4 (2007-2012)	2.1 (2007-2012)
Malaysia	10.1	46.8	85.3	216.2	0.3	4.3	0.1 <sup>6</sup>	96.2	96.2	92.0	8.3 (2011-2015)	6.0 (2011-2015)
Maldives	15.6	35.0	...	...	...	21.8	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
Marshall Islands	20.3 <sup>6</sup>	5.8 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	1.4	94.8	65.0	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	14.2	14.2	...	...	...	6.9	1.5	80.0	15.0	-	...	...
Mongolia	70.4 <sup>6</sup>	88.6 <sup>6</sup>	93.0	18.0	0.5	224.5	179.7	99.0	95.0	21.0	1.7 (2010-2016)	1.3 (2010-2016)
Myanmar	4.7	4.4	26.0	21.1	0.1	315.4	82.5	90.5	90.5	29.5	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	...	98.0	98.0	30.0	...	...
Nepal	11.4	10.3	45.4	8.5	0.1	319.1	...	92.5	54.1	15.5	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	10.6	10.4	21.3	153.4	0.2	694.3	1,039.7	88.0	72.0	67.0	2.7 (2010-2015)	4.2 (2010-2015)
Palau	...	45.8	...	...	...	6.3	5.9	98.0 <sup>5</sup>	88.0 <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	1.5	8.8	...	...	...	125.4	64.6	89.0	64.4	50.0	...	...
Philippines	9.0	28.3	34.5	114.8	0.2	237.0	59.0	95.0	93.0	80.0	5.1 (2012-2015)	2.6 (2012-2015)
Samoa	22.5	49.8	...	...	...	57.0	2.7	97.0	91.0	49.0	...	...
Singapore	8.5	65.2	97.9	45.3	0.1	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
Solomon Islands	4.3	12.0	...	...	...	43.4	...	94.0	25.0	19.0	...	...
Sri Lanka	18.6 <sup>5</sup>	17.2 <sup>5</sup>	73.6	20.9	0.1	219.6	245.4	99.7	88.0	48.0	4.2 (2012-2016)	4.7 (2012-2016)
Taipei, China	...	...	94.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	6.5 <sup>3</sup>	10.3 <sup>3</sup>	47.0	4.8	0.2	123.7	18.3	90.0	90.0	80.0	2.3 (2009-2015)	3.6 (2009-2015)
Thailand	11.9	117.3	81.6	244.6	0.2	374.4	65.8	98.0	98.0	98.0	2.5 (2014-2017)	2.1 (2014-2017)
Timor-Leste	5.3	12.6	...	...	...	51.1	10.1	96.5	96.5	20.0	...	...
Tonga	28.9	36.1	...	...	...	34.9	...	98.0	95.0	65.0	1.0 (2009-2015)	0.6 (2009-2015)
Turkmenistan	...	...	40.6	69.0	0.8	5.2	5.4	95.8	75.8	67.0	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	9.7	...	48.0	48.0	-	...	...
Uzbekistan	38.2	24.1	37.1	85.3	0.5	401.5	184.6	98.4	75.0	43.0	...	...
Vanuatu	21.4 <sup>5</sup>	39.9 <sup>5</sup>	...	...	...	54.6	...	98.0	98.0	33.0	...	...
Viet Nam	3.4	24.3	30.8	187.1	0.4	1,478.3	817.0	99.5	98.0	95.0	4.9 (2012-2016)	4.8 (2012-2016)

\* Refers to preliminary figures. † Differs from standard definition, or refers to only part of the country. “\$” refers to United States dollars. 1 - 2011 2 - 2012 3 - 2013 4 - 2014 5 - 2015 6 - 2016 7 - 2017 8 - 2018

... denotes data not available from 2011 to 2018. - denotes value equal to zero. 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed.

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Statistics Division; United States Census Bureau; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank World Development Indicators; World Health Organization); ADB. 2019. *Asian Development Outlook 2019*. Manila; ADB. 2018. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS									
	(11.6.2) Average Annual Mean of Particulate Matter of 2.5 Microns in Diameter or Smaller (PM2.5) Concentration Levels in Urban Areas  ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	(12.2.1) Material Footprint		(12.2.2) Domestic Material Consumption		(14.5.1) Coverage of Protected Areas in Relation to Marine Areas	(15.1.1) Forest Area as a Proportion of Total Land Area	(16.9.1) Proportion of Children under 5 Years of Age Whose Births Have Been Registered with a Civil Authority	(17.3.2) Volume of Remittances in United States Dollars as a Proportion of Total GDP	(17.4.1) Debt Service as a Percentage of Exports of Goods and Services
		2017		2017						
	2016	Million Metric Tons	Per Capita	Million Metric Tons	Per Capita	2018	2015	2016	2017	2017
Afghanistan	59.9	43.4	1.2	67.9	1.9	...	2.1	42.3 <sup>5</sup>	1.9	3.8
Armenia	32.9	23.9	8.2	32.5	11.1	...	11.7	99.3	13.3	5.3
Azerbaijan	18.5	61.5	6.3	90.1	9.2	0.4	13.8	...	2.8	7.6
Bangladesh	58.6	388.9	2.4	435.7	2.6	5.3	11.0	37.0 <sup>3</sup>	5.4	3.5
Bhutan	35.4	8.4	10.4	8.4	10.4	...	72.3	...	1.7	10.1
Brunei Darussalam	5.8	8.6	20.0	9.8	22.9	0.2	72.1	...	...	...
Cambodia	24.9	57.9	3.6	84.6	5.3	0.2	53.6	73.3 <sup>4</sup>	5.8	1.3
China, People's Republic of	51.0	29,432.1	20.9	35,101.0	24.9	5.4	22.1	...	0.2	0.6
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	62.9	100.0 <sup>7</sup>	...	...
Fiji	10.5	6.5	7.2	5.5	6.1	0.9	55.7	...	5.4	2.3
Georgia	24.0	35.7	9.1	26.5	6.8	0.7	40.6	99.6 <sup>5</sup>	11.9	6.7
Hong Kong, China	35.0 <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...
India	68.0	6,162.0	4.6	7,403.2	5.5	0.2	23.8	79.7	2.7	2.9
Indonesia	16.4	1,649.8	6.2	1,972.5	7.5	3.1	50.2	71.9 <sup>8</sup>	0.9	9.2
Kazakhstan	14.5	330.0	18.1	530.4	29.1	1.0	1.2	99.7 <sup>5</sup>	0.2	3.3
Kiribati	10.9	...	...	0.7	6.3	11.8	15.0	...	9.9	...
Korea, Republic of	24.7	1,456.7	28.6	576.9	11.3	1.6	63.5	...	0.4	...
Kyrgyz Republic	17.4	52.3	8.6	50.6	8.4	...	3.3	97.7 <sup>4</sup>	32.9	6.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	25.5	51.7	7.5	82.2	12.0	...	81.3	73.0 <sup>7</sup>	1.5	8.9
Malaysia	17.3	763.8	24.2	517.8	16.4	1.0	67.6	...	0.5	...
Maldives	7.7	6.3	14.5	3.0	6.8	0.1	3.3	...	0.1	2.4
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	0.1	2.0	0.3	70.2	83.8 <sup>7</sup>	14.4	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	10.5	...	...	0.2	2.3	0.0	91.8	...	7.1	...
Mongolia	49.5	42.6	13.9	106.2	34.5	...	8.1	99.3 <sup>3</sup>	2.4	4.2
Myanmar	34.6	76.4	1.4	187.6	3.5	2.3	44.5	81.3	3.8	5.1
Nauru	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	95.9 <sup>3</sup>	...	...
Nepal	99.5	81.6	2.8	111.6	3.8	...	25.4	56.2	27.8	7.4
Niue	11.5	...	...	...	...	0.0	69.6	...	...	...
Pakistan	56.2	628.6	3.2	875.8	4.4	0.8	1.9	33.6 <sup>3</sup>	6.5	20.1
Palau	12.4	...	...	0.0	1.2	83.0	87.6	...	0.8	...
Papua New Guinea	11.5	21.3	2.6	83.8	10.2	0.2	74.1	...	0.0	1.3
Philippines	18.7	461.4	4.4	415.7	4.0	1.2	27.0	91.8 <sup>7</sup>	10.5	5.3
Samoa	10.9	1.6	7.9	1.0	5.3	0.1	60.4	58.6 <sup>4</sup>	16.4	8.9
Singapore	18.3	434.4	76.1	186.1	32.6	0.0	23.1	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	11.5	...	...	4.3	7.0	0.1	78.1	88.0 <sup>5</sup>	1.2	1.5
Sri Lanka	15.1	85.8	4.1	107.4	5.1	0.1	33.0	...	8.2	19.3
Taipei, China	19.0 <sup>8</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	42.8	33.0	3.7	31.2	3.5	...	3.0	95.8 <sup>7</sup>	31.3	6.5
Thailand	26.6	1,033.1	15.0	879.1	12.7	1.9	32.1	99.5	1.5	0.2
Timor-Leste	18.2	...	...	10.0	7.7	1.4	46.1	60.4	2.9	0.1
Tonga	10.2	...	...	1.8	16.9	1.5	12.5	93.4 <sup>2</sup>	37.1	9.9
Turkmenistan	24.2	124.0	21.5	94.9	16.5	3.0	8.8	99.6	0.0	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	0.0	1.1	0.0	33.3	...	10.8	...
Uzbekistan	28.9	192.3	6.0	289.2	9.1	...	7.6	...	3.7 <sup>6</sup>	...
Vanuatu	11.0	2.1	7.6	1.7	6.1	0.0	36.1	43.4 <sup>3</sup>	2.2	2.0 <sup>6</sup>
Viet Nam	30.1	1,209.2	12.7	1,049.5	11.0	0.6	47.6	96.1 <sup>4</sup>	6.2	1.4

\* Refers to preliminary figures. † Differs from standard definition, or refers to only part of the country. “\$” refers to United States dollars. 1 - 2011 2 - 2012 3 - 2013 4 - 2014 5 - 2015 6 - 2016 7 - 2017 8 - 2018

... denotes data not available from 2011 to 2018. – denotes value equal to zero. 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed.

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Statistics Division; United States Census Bureau; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank World Development Indicators; World Health Organization); ADB. 2019. *Asian Development Outlook 2019*. Manila; ADB. 2018. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS			MONEY	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS			RESERVES	EXTERNAL DEBT		GOVERNMENT FINANCE			
	Annual Real Growth Rates on Value Added			Gross Domestic Investment	Annual Change in Money Supply	Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports	Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports	Trade Balance	Gross International Reserves	Total Outstanding				
	(% )			(% of GDP)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(% of GDP)	(\$ million)			(% of GDP)		
	2018									2017		2018		
	Agriculture	Industry	Services	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	(\$ million)	(% of GNI)	Revenue	Expenditure	Fiscal Balance
Afghanistan	2.0	2.0	2.5	...	9.0	11.9	4.3	-30.6	8,251	1,168	5.9	26.4	26.8	-0.4
Armenia	-8.5	3.4	9.6	22.4	7.4	8.5	18.5	-15.0	2,249	5,495	47.0	22.3	24.1	-1.8
Azerbaijan	4.6	-0.4	3.5	24.1 <sup>7</sup>	5.7	13.0	-6.0	15.6	9,398	9,398	23.4	28.1	28.5	-0.4
Bangladesh	4.2	12.1	6.4	31.2	9.2	6.4	25.2	-6.7	32,916	28,337	11.7	9.6	13.5	-3.9
Bhutan	4.5	2.6	8.0	53.2 <sup>7</sup>	17.4 <sup>7</sup>	7.6	-1.2	-15.7	1,111	2,505	116.4	32.2	32.9	-0.7
Brunei Darussalam	-2.4	-0.6	-1.6	34.8 <sup>7</sup>	2.8	20.1	35.7	18.0	3,407	...	...	21.1	29.8	-8.6
Cambodia	1.8	10.8	6.9	22.9 <sup>7</sup>	24.0	18.3	20.1	-21.8	10,143	6,669	33.8	17.8	22.9	-5.1
China, People's Republic of	3.5	5.8	7.6	43.3	8.9	9.1	16.2	2.9	3,168,000	1,710,625	14.2	20.4	24.5	-4.2
Cook Islands	0.3	10.9	6.5	...	14.8	91.7	15.2	-32.5	...	56	...	47.2	43.0	4.2
Fiji	2.0	2.3	3.3	18.6 <sup>6</sup>	2.1	2.4	1.0	-21.5	1,162	662	14.7	30.6	35.8	-5.3
Georgia	0.4	2.3	5.9	32.4	14.7	22.9	14.9	-35.3	3,290	14,656	104.4	28.6	29.4	-0.8
Hong Kong, China	-1.6	0.2	3.4	21.7	4.3	5.2	6.7	-8.9	424,670	1,576,560	460.5	21.0	18.9	2.1
India	2.7	7.7	7.4	31.0	10.8	8.9	9.8	-6.5	400,190	495,686	20.6	21.3	27.9	-3.4
Indonesia	3.9	4.3	5.8	34.6	6.3	7.0	20.7	-0.0	120,654	352,469	37.7	13.2	14.9	-1.7
Kazakhstan	3.4	4.2	4.0	27.8 <sup>6</sup>	7.0	25.2	7.5	16.1	30,927	167,224	116.3	18.4	19.8	-1.4
Kiribati	-0.8 <sup>5</sup>	13.7 <sup>5</sup>	6.5 <sup>5</sup>	...	...	23.0	4.9	-58.3	...	43	12.3	123.0	143.1	-20.1
Korea, Republic of	1.5	2.5	2.8	29.7	6.7	7.8	10.0	6.9	403,694	412,028	28.2	18.3	18.3	-1.6
Kyrgyz Republic	2.7	6.2	2.1	33.4	5.5	0.8	8.2	-33.5	2,200	7,026	100.5	27.2	28.3	-1.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2.0	7.9	7.4	...	8.4	10.0	2.8	-16.5	1,105	14,498	93.0	15.7	20.3	-4.6
Malaysia	-0.4	3.4	6.8	23.6	8.0	10.5	10.4	8.5	103,969	217,927	71.4	16.5	20.3	-3.7
Maldives	9.4	12.9	5.6	...	3.4	-1.6	16.1	-42.4	758	1,190	28.0	25.8	31.3	-5.5
Marshall Islands	5.3 <sup>7</sup>	13.2 <sup>7</sup>	3.7 <sup>7</sup>	22.4 <sup>7</sup>	27.8 <sup>7</sup>	30.2 <sup>7</sup>	14.6 <sup>7</sup>	-34.6 <sup>7</sup>	...	78	30.3	98.8	98.8	3.0
Micronesia, Federated States of	10.7 <sup>5</sup>	-6.1 <sup>5</sup>	3.0 <sup>5</sup>	9.2 <sup>4</sup>	...	11.0 <sup>7</sup>	9.6 <sup>7</sup>	-33.3 <sup>6</sup>	...	80	21.0	79.0 <sup>7</sup>	64.4 <sup>7</sup>	14.6 <sup>7</sup>
Mongolia	4.5	6.2	5.3	42.2	26.5	12.4	35.1	5.3	3,542	27,493	273.3	31.3	28.7	2.6
Myanmar	2.0	8.7	6.8	32.5	18.0	19.0	5.5	-9.8	6,307	9,600	14.8	21.1	25.6	-4.5
Nauru	5.2 <sup>5</sup>	-17.1 <sup>5</sup>	11.6 <sup>5</sup>	...	...	4.9	3.0	-40.4	...	37	26.5	113.6	105.0	8.5
Nepal	2.8	8.8	6.6	51.8	19.4	15.4	26.8	-37.7	10,084	4,025	17.1	25.4	34.0	-6.7
Niue	1.1 <sup>6*</sup>	2.3 <sup>6*</sup>	4.9 <sup>6*</sup>	...	...	-6.1 <sup>6*</sup>	-7.4 <sup>6*</sup>	-35.9 <sup>6*</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	3.8	5.8	6.4	16.5	9.7	12.8	15.0	-10.0	9,789	83,477	26.8	16.4	21.8	-5.4
Palau	8.8 <sup>7</sup>	-8.2 <sup>7</sup>	-2.8 <sup>7</sup>	27.8 <sup>7</sup>	...	13.0	3.6	-50.2	...	86	31.1	40.3	36.0	4.3
Papua New Guinea	3.3	-4.2	3.8	...	-8.0	1.8	-16.3	30.3	2,477	2,001	10.3	16.3	18.6	-2.3
Philippines	0.8	6.8	6.6	27.0	9.2	-0.3	9.4	-14.8	79,193	73,098	19.1	16.4	19.6	-3.2
Samoa	-10.5	-2.5	3.7	...	16.5	-3.3	0.7	-31.8	143	416	51.8	29.2	29.1	0.1
Singapore	0.1	5.0	3.0	27.0	3.9	12.7	14.3	27.0	287,673	1,400,531	457.6	15.1	16.2	0.4
Solomon Islands	3.6	1.2	3.5	15.1	6.0	20.2	7.9	5.4	623	96	8.2	43.4	44.0	-0.6
Sri Lanka	4.8	0.9	4.7	16.8	13.0	4.7	6.0	-11.7	6,919	51,824	62.7	13.4	18.6	-5.3
Taipei, China	2.0	3.3	2.6	21.3	2.7	10.2	9.1	15.6	461,784	181,938	...	10.8	11.1	-0.3
Tajikistan	4.0	11.8	2.1	23.9 <sup>4</sup>	5.1	-10.4	13.5	-21.5 <sup>7</sup>	1,284	2,833	31.9	30.0	34.8	-4.8
Thailand	5.0	2.7	5.1	25.0	4.7	7.7	14.3	4.7	205,641	155,225	37.8	15.7	17.9	-2.5
Timor-Leste	3.0 <sup>6</sup>	7.6 <sup>6</sup>	5.9 <sup>6</sup>	35.6	3.1	48.6	-2.9	-36.4	16,614	104	4.5	75.0	79.9	-4.8
Tonga	3.1 <sup>4</sup>	1.3 <sup>4</sup>	1.6 <sup>4</sup>	22.8 <sup>4</sup>	12.6 <sup>6</sup>	-15.4	10.5	-37.3	204	179	41.2	44.4	42.8	1.6
Turkmenistan	4.8	6.0	6.8	49.6 <sup>7</sup>	8.8	29.0	-8.6	-6.3 <sup>7</sup>	32,400 <sup>4</sup>	8,354 <sup>5</sup>	21.3 <sup>5</sup>	14.4	15.3	-0.9
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	4.9	16.7	-64.8	...	19	33.7	138.2	104.4	33.9
Uzbekistan	0.2	10.5	5.4	26.7 <sup>7</sup>	14.4	11.4	43.8	-10.5	27,100	15,600	24.1	26.7	26.2	0.5
Vanuatu	-2.9	7.4	3.1	24.0	14.2	-21.8	-6.1	-25.8	396	342	42.5	36.2	29.5	6.7
Viet Nam	3.8	8.9	7.0	28.2	12.0	13.8	11.5	3.1	59,375	45,243 <sup>3</sup>	29.0 <sup>3</sup>	24.5	28.2	-3.7

\* Refers to preliminary figures. † Differs from standard definition, or refers to only part of the country. "\$" refers to United States dollars. 1 - 2011 2 - 2012 3 - 2013 4 - 2014 5 - 2015 6 - 2016 7 - 2017 8 - 2018

... denotes data not available from 2011 to 2018. - denotes value equal to zero. 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed.

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Statistics Division; United States Census Bureau; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank World Development Indicators; World Health Organization); ADB. 2019. *Asian Development Outlook 2019*. Manila; ADB. 2018. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.