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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	CORE INDICATORS								
	Total Population	Average Annual Population Growth Rate	Proportion of Population below \$1.90 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) a Day	Proportion of Population Living below the National Poverty Line	Annual Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		Per Capita Gross National Income (GNI), Atlas Method	Inflation Rate	Current Account Balance
	(million)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		(\$)	(%)	(% of GDP)
	2017	2012–2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2017	2017
Afghanistan	29.70	1.9	...	39.1 ⁴	2.4	2.5	580	5.0	4.5
Armenia	2.98	-0.3	1.8	29.4	0.2	7.5	3,770	1.0	-2.5
Azerbaijan	9.89	1.2	...	5.9	-3.1	0.1	4,760	12.9	5.5
Bangladesh	161.75	1.3	14.8	24.3	7.1	7.3	1,330	5.4	-0.6
Bhutan	0.78	1.6	2.2 ³	8.2 ⁸	7.3	7.5	2,510	4.3	-23.0
Brunei Darussalam	0.43	1.4	...	...	-2.5	0.8	32,860	-0.2	19.0
Cambodia	15.44	1.3	...	14.0 ⁵	7.0	7.0	1,140	2.9	-10.9
China, People's Republic of	1,390.08	0.5	1.4 ⁵	4.5 ⁴	6.7	6.9	8,250	1.6	1.4
Cook Islands	0.02	0.0	...	...	8.8	3.5	...	-0.1	25.5
Fiji	0.88	0.6	1.4 ⁴	28.0 ⁴	0.4	3.9	4,780	3.3	-5.2
Georgia	3.72	-3.7	4.2	21.3	2.8	5.0	3,830	6.0	-9.0
Hong Kong, China	7.39	0.7	...	14.7	2.1	3.8	42,940	1.5	4.2
India	1,316.00	1.3	21.2 ²	21.9 ²	7.1	6.6	1,670	3.7	-2.0
Indonesia	265.27	1.3	6.5	10.6 ⁸	5.0	5.1	3,400	3.8	-1.7
Kazakhstan	18.16	1.4	0.0 ⁶	2.6	1.1	4.0	8,810	7.4	-3.0
Kiribati	0.11	1.3	...	...	1.8	2.5	2,270	2.2	13.8
Korea, Republic of	51.45	0.5	0.3 ³	17.9	2.9	3.1	27,600	1.9	5.1
Kyrgyz Republic	6.14	2.0	1.4	25.4	4.3	4.6	1,100	3.2	-4.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6.68	1.4	22.7 ³	23.2 ³	7.0	6.8	2,150	0.8	-13.0
Malaysia	32.05	1.7	...	0.4	4.2	5.9	9,860	3.8	3.0
Maldives	0.48	2.9	...	...	6.2	6.5	10,380	2.8	-21.7
Marshall Islands	0.05	0.4	...	...	1.9	4.0	4,630	0.5	5.0
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.10	0.1	16.0 ⁴	41.0 ⁴	-0.1	2.0	3,550	0.5	2.8
Mongolia	3.15	2.1	0.5	29.6	1.2	5.1	3,590	4.3	-10.2
Myanmar	53.01	0.2	6.4 ⁶	32.1 ⁶	5.9	6.8	1,190	5.3	-5.0
Nauru	0.01	1.8	...	24.0 ⁴	10.4	4.0	10,750	5.0	0.5
Nepal	28.71	1.4	15.0 ¹	25.2 ¹	0.0	6.9	730	4.5	-0.4
Pakistan	199.10	2.0	6.1 ⁴	29.5 ⁴	4.5	5.3	1,500	4.2	-4.1
Palau	0.02	0.5	...	...	0.5	-0.5	12,330	1.0	-19.0
Papua New Guinea	8.75	3.1	...	...	2.0	2.2	2,680	4.7	13.9
Philippines	104.92	1.7	8.3 ⁶	21.6 ⁶	6.9	6.7	3,580	3.2	-0.8
Samoa	0.20	0.8	...	18.8 ⁴	7.1	2.5	4,120	1.4	-3.0
Singapore	5.61	1.1	...	...	2.4	3.6	51,880	0.6	18.8
Solomon Islands	0.65	2.3	25.1 ⁴	12.7 ⁴	3.4	3.2	1,880	0.1	-2.5
Sri Lanka	21.44	1.0	0.7	4.1	4.5	3.1	3,780	7.7	-3.0
Taipei, China	23.57	0.2	...	1.4	1.4	2.9	...	0.6	14.7
Tajikistan	8.84	2.3	4.8 ⁶	31.3 ⁶	6.9	7.1	1,110	6.7	3.0
Thailand	67.65	0.3	0.0 ⁴	8.6	3.3	3.9	5,640	0.7	10.8
Timor-Leste	1.23	2.1	30.3 ⁵	41.8 ⁵	5.3	-2.0	2,060	0.6	0.8
Tonga	0.10	-0.0	...	22.1 ⁶	3.1	2.8	4,060	7.4	-12.2
Turkmenistan	5.76	1.8	...	...	6.2	6.5	6,670	8.0	-11.5
Tuvalu	0.01	1.2	3.3 ¹	26.3 ¹	3.0	3.2	5,090	2.9	-26.8
Uzbekistan	32.12	1.7	...	12.3	7.8	5.3	2,220	14.4	2.8
Vanuatu	0.29	2.4	13.2 ¹	12.7 ¹	3.5	3.5	3,170 ⁵	3.2	-2.1
Viet Nam	93.68	1.1	2.6 ⁵	7.0 ⁶	6.2	6.8	2,060	3.5	2.9

× Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country. "\$" refers to United States dollars.

... denotes data not available from 2010 - denotes value equal to zero 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Energy Agency; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; International Telecommunication Union; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Human Settlements Programme; United Nations Industrial Development Organization; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Population Fund; United Nations Statistics Division; United States Census Bureau; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank World Development Indicators; World Health Organization); ADB. 2018. *Asian Development Outlook 2018*. Manila; ADB. 2017. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	LAND	POPULATION			SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS												
	Surface Area	Population Density	Total Fertility Rate	Age Dependency Ratio	(1.1.1) Proportion of Employed Population below \$1.90 PPP a Day			(2.1.1) Prevalence of Undernourishment	(2.2.1) Prevalence of Stunting among Children under 5 Years of Age	(2.2.2) Prevalence of Malnutrition (Wasting) among Children under 5 Years of Age		(3.1.1) Maternal Mortality Ratio	(3.2.1) Under-5 Mortality Rate	(3.2.2) Neonatal Mortality Rate	(3.3.2) Tuberculosis Incidence	(3.4.1) Mortality Rate Attributed to Cardiovascular Disease, Cancer, Diabetes, or Chronic Respiratory Disease	
	('000 km ²)	(persons per km ² of surface area)	(births per woman)	(% of working-age population)	(%)			(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(per 100,000 live births)	(per 1,000 live births)	(per 1,000 live births)	(per 100,000 population)	(%)	
					2017												
		2017	2016	2016	Total	Female	Male	2014–2016	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2015
Afghanistan	652.86	45	4.6	87	83.4	86.4	82.9	23.0	40.9 ⁴	9.5 ⁴	5.4 ⁴	396	70	40	189	31.0	
Armenia	29.74	100	1.6	45	1.3	1.6	1.1	4.4	9.4 ⁷	4.5 ⁷	13.7 ⁷	25	13	7	44	23.2	
Azerbaijan	86.60	114	2.1	41	0.2	0.2	0.3	<2.5	18.0 ⁴	3.1 ⁴	13.0 ⁴	25	31	18	66	23.8	
Bangladesh	147.63	1,096	2.1	51	41.5	46.6	39.5	15.1	36.1 ⁵	14.3 ⁵	1.4 ⁵	176	34	20	221	21.5	
Bhutan	38.39	20	2.1	46	1.2	1.3	1.2	...	33.5 ¹	5.9 ¹	7.6 ¹	148	32	18	178	23.1	
Brunei Darussalam	5.77	74	1.9	38	–	–	–	<2.5	...	...	...	23	10	4	66	12.6
Cambodia	181.04	85	2.6	55	16.1	15.7	16.4	15.3	32.4 ⁵	9.8 ⁵	2.2 ⁵	161	31	16	345	23.3	
China, People's Republic of	9,562.91	145	1.6	39	3.0	3.2	2.9	9.6	8.1 ⁴	1.9 ⁴	6.6 ¹	27	10	5	64	18.1	
Cook Islands	0.24	81	2.2 ⁸	66 ⁶	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	4	13	...
Fiji	18.27	48	2.5	53	1.2	1.3	1.2	4.6	...	...	...	30	22	9	59	31.4
Georgia	69.70	53	2.0	51	5.5	4.0	6.8	7.0	...	...	...	36	11	7	92	22.2
Hong Kong, China	1.11	6,681	1.1 ⁸	37	...	...	...	<2.5	...	...	...	–⁷	...	...	69	...
India	3,287.26	400	2.3	52	11.1	12.3	10.7	14.5	38.4	21.0	2.1	174	43	25	211	23.3	
Indonesia	1,910.93	139	2.4	49	6.3	6.3	6.3	7.9	36.4 ⁴	13.5 ⁴	11.5 ⁴	126	26	14	391	26.6	
Kazakhstan	2,724.90	7	2.6	52	–	–	–	<2.5	8.0	3.1	9.3	12	11	6	67	28.6	
Kiribati	0.81	140	3.7	63	...	...	...	3.3	...	...	...	90	54	23	566	28.2
Korea, Republic of	100.28	513	1.3	37	–	–	–	<2.5	2.5 ¹	1.2 ¹	7.3 ¹	11	3	2	77	8.3	
Kyrgyz Republic	199.95	31	3.0	56	1.8	0.7	2.5	6.4	12.9 ⁵	2.8 ⁵	7.0 ⁵	76	21	12	145	24	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	236.80	28	2.7	59	47.7	47.4	48.0	17.1	44.2 ²	6.4 ²	2.0 ²	197	64	29	175	25.8	
Malaysia	330.80	97	2.0	44	0.1	0.1	0.1	<2.5	17.7	8.0	7.1	40	8	4	92	17.1	
Maldives	0.30	1,602	2.1	38	1.6	2.0	1.5	8.5	...	...	...	68	9	5	49	12.4
Marshall Islands	0.18	302	3.0 ⁸	65 ⁶	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	16	422	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.70	146	3.1	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	33	17	177	25.9
Mongolia	1,564.12	2	2.8	50	0.2	0.2	0.2	19.6	10.8 ⁴	1.0 ⁴	10.5 ⁴	44	18	10	183	29.9	
Myanmar	676.59	78	2.2	49	18.5	19.3	17.9	16.9	29.4 ⁷	6.6 ⁷	1.5 ⁷	178	51	25	361	24.5	
Nauru	0.02	534	2.8 ⁸	65 ⁶	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	22	112	...
Nepal	147.18	195	2.1	60	5.7	5.7	5.8	8.1	35.9 ⁷	9.7 ⁷	1.2 ⁷	258	35	21	154	21.8	
Pakistan	796.10	250	3.5	65	4.1	4.7	3.9	19.9	45.0 ³	10.5 ³	4.8 ³	178	79	46	268	24.7	
Palau	0.46	39	1.7 ⁸	65 ⁶	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	8	123	...
Papua New Guinea	462.84	19	3.7	67	19.4	18.3	20.5	...	49.5 ¹	14.3 ¹	13.8 ¹	215	54	24	432	36.1	
Philippines	300.00	350	2.9	58	3.9	2.9	4.6	13.8	33.4	7.1	3.9	114	27	13	554	28.6	
Samoa	2.84	70	4.0	73	...	...	...	3.2	4.7 ⁵	3.7 ⁵	5.4 ⁵	51	17	9	8	22
Singapore	0.72	7,795	1.2	38	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	10	3	1	51	10.1
Solomon Islands	28.90	23	3.9	74	17.8	17.8	17.8	13.9	31.6	7.9	3.9	114	26	10	84	26.4	
Sri Lanka	65.61	327	2.0	51	1.1	1.0	1.1	22.1	17.3 ⁷	15.1 ⁷	2.0 ⁷	30	9	5	65	17.7	
Taipei, China	36.20	651	1.2	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12 ⁷	...	2	...	...
Tajikistan	141.38	63	3.4	63	4.0	3.9	4.0	30.1	26.8 ³	9.9 ³	6.7 ³	32	43	20	85	25.8	
Thailand	513.12	132	1.5	40	–	–	–	9.5	10.5 ⁷	5.4 ⁷	8.2 ⁷	20	12	7	172	16.2	
Timor-Leste	14.87	83	5.5	90	2.7	2.5	2.7	26.9	50.2 ⁴	11.0 ⁴	1.5 ⁴	215	50	22	498	20.7	
Tonga	0.75	137	3.6	73	...	...	...	...	8.1 ³	5.2 ³	17.3 ³	124	16	7	9	24.1
Turkmenistan	488.10	12	2.9	54	0.8	0.2	1.2	5.5	11.5	4.2	5.9	42	51	22	60	34.5	
Tuvalu	0.03	381	3.0 ⁸	66 ⁶	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	17	207	...
Uzbekistan	447.40	72	2.3	48	5.4	2.2	7.7	6.3	...	...	...	36	24	14	76	26.9
Vanuatu	12.19	24	3.3	68	6.9	28.5 ⁴	4.4 ⁴	4.6 ⁴	78	28	12	56	22.3	
Viet Nam	330.97	283	2.0	43	1.6	1.7	1.6	10.7	24.6	6.4	1.7	54	22	12	133	17.3	

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS																			
	(4.2.2) Participation Rate in Organized Learning (1 year before the official primary entry age)			(4.c.1) Proportion of Teachers Who Have Received at Least the Minimum Organized Teacher Training				(5.5.1) Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliaments	(6.1.1) Proportion of Population Using Safely Managed Drinking Water Services			(6.2.1) Proportion of Population Using Safely Managed Sanitation Services, Including a Hand-washing Facility with Soap and Water			(7.1.1) Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity	(7.2.1) Renewable Energy Share in the Total Final Energy Consumption	(8.2.1) Annual Growth Rate of Real GDP per Employed Person	(8.5.2) Unemployment Rate, by Sex		
	(%)			(%)				(%)	(%)			(%)			(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
	2016			2016				2017	2015			2015			2016	2015	2016	2016		
	Total	Female	Male	Preprimary	Primary	Lower Secondary	Upper Secondary	2017	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	2016	2015	2016	Total	Female	Male
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	84.1	18.4	-1.9	8.8	13.0	8.0
Armenia	...	...	...	80.5	...	...	18.1	60.6	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	15.8	2.5	18.0	19.8	16.5
Azerbaijan	24.9	25.1	24.8	88.0	89.5	91.6	...	16.8	71.5	73.4	...	100.0	2.3	-2.9	5.0	5.8	4.2
Bangladesh	59.7 ²	59.3 ²	60.0 ²	...	50.4	67.2	58.5	20.3	55.7	44.6	61.4	32.1	75.9	34.7	4.7	4.4	7.2	3.2
Bhutan	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.5	34.2	44.6	27.6	...	...	100.0	86.9	3.4	2.4	3.3	1.9
Brunei Darussalam	90.0	89.8	90.1	59.4	84.9	92.6	90.6	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	0.0	-0.8	6.9	8.0	6.1
Cambodia	43.0 ³	43.6 ³	42.5 ³	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	20.3	24.1	55.3	15.9	...	...	49.8	64.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
China, People's Republic of	24.9	...	91.3	...	59.7	73.4	42.0	100.0	12.4	6.4	4.7	4.1	5.1
Cook Islands	99.1	100.0	98.3	78.1	95.3	17.0 ⁵
Fiji	...	...	...	...	100.0 ³	100.0 ³	100.0 ³	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	98.6	31.3	1.5	6.2	8.6	5.0
Georgia	16.0	73.0	17.0	...	100.0	28.7	3.4	11.8	8.9	14.2
Hong Kong, China	99.9	99.8	100.0	...	96.6	100.0	100.0	...	16.2	16.2	...	100.0	0.9	1.8	3.3 ⁶	3.1 ⁶	3.4 ⁶
India	69.5	77.0	...	11.8	49.5	30.5	84.5	36.0	5.6	3.5	4.2	3.3
Indonesia	96.4	100.0	92.9	...	...	...	...	19.8	...	...	...	...	...	97.6	36.9	3.1	4.1	3.7	4.4
Kazakhstan	90.4	94.3	86.8	100.0 ⁵	100.0 ⁸	27.1	67.3	...	100.0	1.6	-1.3	5.0	5.8	4.2
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	72.7	86.7 ⁵	...	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	84.9	4.3	...	30.6 ¹	34.1 ¹	27.6 ¹
Korea, Republic of	90.8 ⁶	90.6 ⁶	91.0 ⁶	...	...	...	...	17.0	98.0	...	...	98.5	...	100.0	2.7	2.0	3.7	3.6	3.8
Kyrgyz Republic	72.4	73.5	71.4	46.2 ²	20.9	...	...	19.2	66.3	92.7	51.6	...	...	100.0	23.3	1.2	7.2	8.8	6.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	61.1	61.7	60.6	90.0	97.5	96.5	98.8	27.5	...	...	...	...	...	87.1	59.3	4.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
Malaysia	86.2	87.8	84.8	95.7	99.7	...	...	10.4	92.1	...	...	81.9	...	100.0	5.2	2.6	3.4	4.0	3.1
Maldives	98.4	98.3	98.4	80.7 ⁶	82.8 ⁶	93.3 ⁶	...	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	1.0	0.1	5.0	6.0	4.7
Marshall Islands	65.6	64.8	66.4	...	...	...	...	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	93.1	11.2	...	4.7 ²	4.5 ²	4.9 ²
Micronesia, Federated States of	76.4 ⁶	72.8 ⁶	79.8 ⁶	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	75.4	1.2	0.8	10.8	11.6	10.2
Mongolia	91.4	91.6	91.3	100.0	100.0	...	...	17.1	...	...	...	...	...	81.8	3.4	-2.2	7.2	6.0	8.3
Myanmar	...	...	...	48.4 ⁵	97.8 ⁸	89.1 ⁸	98.4 ⁸	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	57.0	61.5	6.6	0.8	0.9	0.7
Nauru	74.8	84.3	67.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	99.2	0.1	...	23.0 ²	25.5 ²	21.4 ²
Nepal	83.5	82.3	84.7	88.7 ⁸	97.3 ⁸	89.5 ⁸	88.0 ⁸	32.7	26.8	33.8	25.1	...	...	90.7	85.3	-1.7	3.1	2.6	3.6
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	75.4	57.9	...	20.6	35.6	40.7	32.4	...	...	99.1	46.5	2.0	3.8	6.7	3.0
Palau	90.4 ⁵	80.4 ⁵	100.0 ⁵	12.5	19.6	16.0	...	99.3	-
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	100.0 ³	100.0 ³	100.0 ³	-	...	...	...	...	...	22.9	52.5	-0.2	2.6	1.7	3.6
Philippines	84.6 ⁶	85.5 ⁶	83.7 ⁶	100.0 ⁶	100.0 ⁶	...	...	29.5	...	...	...	...	...	91.0	27.5	3.8	2.7	2.9	2.6
Samoa	31.7	33.0	30.6	100.0	...	...	79.5	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	34.3	0.8	8.5	10.2	7.5
Singapore	23.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	0.7	0.2	1.8	1.9	1.8
Solomon Islands	65.4 ⁶	65.7 ⁶	65.1 ⁶	59.5 ⁵	65.6	82.2	63.0 ⁶	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	47.9	63.3	0.5	2.0	2.1	2.0
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	70.2	47.0	...	5.8	...	92.6	...	...	...	95.6	52.9	4.7	4.4	7.0	3.0
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9 ⁸	3.8 ⁸	3.5 ⁸	4.0 ⁸
Tajikistan	14.0	12.9	15.0	100.0	100.0 ⁸	...	...	19.0	47.4	...	...	...	...	100.0	44.7	3.8	10.3	11.0	9.9
Thailand	95.7 ⁶	91.0 ⁶	100.0 ⁶	...	100.0 ⁶	100.0 ⁶	100.0 ⁶	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	22.9	2.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
Timor-Leste	57.3	58.9	55.8	...	...	...	...	32.3	...	...	...	...	...	63.4	18.2	3.7	3.4	4.5	2.9
Tonga	...	...	...	100.0 ³	97.1 ⁵	...	...	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	97.0	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.8	86.1	85.5	86.8	...	...	100.0	0.0	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.3
Tuvalu	96.3 ⁶	100.0 ⁶	92.9 ⁶	74.6 ⁵	6.7	9.0	5.6	14.0	99.4	-
Uzbekistan	30.0	30.1	29.9	98.5 ⁸	98.9 ⁸	99.0 ⁸	93.4 ⁵	16.0	51.2 ³	86.5 ³	31.1 ³	...	...	100.0	3.0	4.3	7.5	7.4	7.6
Vanuatu	46.0 ⁶	27.9 ⁶	21.5 ⁶	20.5 ⁶	-	57.8	36.1	1.3	5.3	6.0	4.7	
Viet Nam	89.6	87.9	91.1	...	99.8	26.7	100.0	35.0	4.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	

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... denotes data not available from 2010 - denotes value equal to zero 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Energy Agency; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; International Telecommunication Union; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Human Settlements Programme; United Nations Industrial Development Organization; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Population Fund; United Nations Statistics Division; United States Census Bureau; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank World Development Indicators; World Health Organization); ADB. 2018. *Asian Development Outlook 2018*. Manila; ADB. 2017. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS														
	(8.6.1) Proportion of Youth (Aged 15-24 Years) Not in Education, Employment, or Training			(8.10.1) Number of Commercial Bank Branches and ATMs		(8.10.2) Proportion of Adults (15 Years and Older) with an Account at a Bank or Other Financial Institution or with a Mobile-Money-Service Provider	(9.4.1) CO ₂ Emissions		(9.a.1) Total Official Flows for Infrastructure		(9.c.1) Proportion of Population Covered by Mobile Network			(10.1.1)	
	(%)			(per 100,000 adults)		(%)			(disbursements, constant 2015, \$ million)		(%)			Growth Rates of Household Expenditure or Income per Capita among the Bottom 40% of the Population (%)	Growth Rates of Household Expenditure or Income per Capita (%)
	2016			2016		2017	2015		2016		2016				
	Total	Female	Male	Commercial Bank Branches	ATMs		Million Metric Tons	Per Unit of GDP (PPP)	Official Development Assistance (ODA)	Other Official Flows (OOF)	2G	3G	LTE/WiMAX		
Afghanistan	...	...	...	2.2	1.1	14.9	...	...	436.8	0.5	89.4	40.0	-	...	...
Armenia	36.6	37.8	35.4	23.1	61.1	47.8	4.7	0.2	104.6	182.4	100.0	100.0	52.5	2.3 (2011-2016)	4.6 (2011-2016)
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	10.7 ⁶	32.7	28.6	30.8	0.2	12.9	700.3	100.0	95.5	41.0	...	...
Bangladesh	27.4 ⁸	44.6 ⁸	9.8 ⁸	8.4	7.8	50.0	70.5	0.1	864.7	465.6	99.5	91.4	65.0	1.3 (2010-2016)	1.5 (2010-2016)
Bhutan	...	...	...	15.3	32.3	33.7 ⁵	...	...	21.3	9.4	98.0	85.0	53.0	6.5 (2007-2012)	6.5 (2007-2012)
Brunei Darussalam	17.2 ⁵	19.3 ⁵	15.4 ⁵	19.4	75.3	...	6.0	0.2	...	...	98.7	92.5	89.6	...	...
Cambodia	12.7 ³	15.2 ³	10.3 ³	6.1 ⁶	13.3 ⁶	21.7	8.0	0.2	151.5	74.9	99.0	80.0	50.0	...	...
China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	8.8	81.5	80.2	9,040.7	0.5	191.3	2,239.6	99.5	98.0	97.0	8.9 (2008-2012)	8.2 (2008-2012)
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.4	...	40.1	...	...	...
Fiji	20.1	29.6	10.8	11.8	50.8	...	...	...	6.3	0.7	88.0 ⁶	96.0	90.0	1.0 (2008-2013)	-0.9 (2008-2013)
Georgia	...	...	...	32.7	74.3	61.2	8.4	0.3	173.7	523.4	99.9	99.9	92.0	6.4 (2011-2016)	4.3 (2011-2016)
Hong Kong, China	6.1	5.9	6.3	21.4	50.6	95.3	43.9	0.1	...	...	100.0	99.0	99.0	...	...
India	27.5 ³	49.3 ³	8.0 ³	14.1	21.2	79.9	2,066.0	0.3	2,258.5	3,424.4	93.5 ⁴	79.7	73.5	...	...
Indonesia	21.5 ⁸	28.0 ⁸	15.3 ⁸	17.4	54.7	48.9	441.9	0.2	392.9	1,070.2	87.9	74.9	22.6	4.1 (2011-2014)	3.6 (2011-2014)
Kazakhstan	9.5	...	...	3.0	74.0	58.7	225.1	0.5	26.7	1,356.1	96.6	86.8	69.0	4.1 (2010-2015)	3.5 (2010-2015)
Kiribati	...	...	...	5.7 ⁴	14.3 ⁴	...	...	...	28.9	...	70.0 ⁶	60.0	40.0	...	...
Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	16.3	276.3 ⁶	94.9	586.0	0.3	...	...	99.9	99.0	99.0	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	20.4	29.0	12.1	8.4	31.2	39.9	9.9	0.5	86.4	13.6	99.0	60.0	40.0	0.6 (2011-2016)	0.0 (2011-2016)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5.1 ¹	5.9 ¹	4.3 ¹	3.0	24.3	29.1	...	...	90.5	5.7	98.0	69.0	7.0	1.5 (2007-2012)	2.2 (2007-2012)
Malaysia	11.7	15.3	8.4	11.5	48.1	85.3	220.4	0.3	4.9	0.1	96.0	95.0	88.0	...	...
Maldives	20.5 ⁵	25.9 ⁵	15.3 ⁵	14.1	30.0	...	...	...	10.3	11.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	20.3	5.8	...	...	...	0.9	73.0	...	...	65.0 ⁶	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	14.3	14.3	...	...	...	14.7	2.3	80.0	15.0	-	...	...
Mongolia	20.5	22.4	18.7	70.4	88.6	93.0	17.2	0.5	194.8	50.7	99.0	95.0	6.9	0.7 (2011-2016)	0.0 (2011-2016)
Myanmar	18.6 ⁶	25.2 ⁶	11.2 ⁶	3.4	2.7	26.0	24.4	0.1	189.7	69.5	94.8	94.8	9.2	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	...	98.0 ⁶	98.0	98.0	...	...
Nepal	...	...	...	9.6	9.6	45.4	5.6	0.1	173.8	...	82.0 ⁶	90.0	20.7	...	...
Pakistan	30.4 ⁶	53.6 ⁶	7.4 ⁶	10.4	9.8	21.3	146.0	0.2	562.5	666.5	87.0	67.0	27.0	2.8 (2007-2013)	2.6 (2007-2013)
Palau	...	...	...	...	46.3	...	...	...	3.3	5.8	98.0 ⁶	88.0	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	27.7 ¹	29.0 ¹	26.4 ¹	2.6 ⁶	7.5 ⁶	...	...	...	145.6	75.5	89.0 ⁶	60.9	35.0 ⁶	...	...
Philippines	21.7 ⁸	28.5 ⁸	15.3 ⁸	8.9	27.1	34.5	103.9	0.2	303.3	610.4	99.0 ⁵	93.0	80.0	2.4 (2009-2015)	1.4 (2009-2015)
Samoa	38.9 ³	38.5 ³	39.3 ³	22.7	47.1	...	...	...	30.6	...	96.8	84.5	37.0	...	...
Singapore	4.0	5.1	2.9	9.0	57.7	97.9	44.4	0.1	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	4.1	11.5	...	...	...	36.9	...	93.0	72.0	13.3	...	...
Sri Lanka	27.7 ⁵	37.3 ⁵	17.5 ⁵	18.6 ⁶	17.2 ⁶	73.6	19.5	0.1	259.5	275.4	99.0	85.0	36.0	4.8 (2012-2016)	5.3 (2012-2016)
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	249.4	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	6.5 ⁴	10.3 ⁴	47.0	4.3	0.2	159.0	16.1	...	90.0	73.6	2.3 (2009-2015)	3.6 (2009-2015)
Thailand	15.0	19.4	10.6	12.4	113.1	81.6	247.5	0.2	379.6	37.8	98.0	98.0	98.0	4.8 (2009-2013)	3.5 (2009-2013)
Timor-Leste	24.3 ⁴	26.5 ⁴	22.1 ⁴	5.0	6.4	...	...	...	55.4	15.3	96.5	96.5	-	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	29.7 ⁶	28.2 ⁶	...	...	...	30.9	...	92.0 ⁶	95.0	41.1	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	40.6	69.1	0.8	3.6	24.8	...	75.8	46.1	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	36.1	21.6	37.1	95.6	0.6	231.0	161.1	98.4	45.3	16.9	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	21.4 ⁶	39.9 ⁶	...	...	...	41.0	...	95.0	80.0	25.0	...	...
Viet Nam	0.6	0.6	0.6	3.9	24.5	30.8	168.3	0.3	1,933.2	634.2	94.0 ⁶	77.3	5.0	4.8 (2010-2014)	2.3 (2010-2014)

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS										
	(11.1.1) Proportion of Urban Population Living in Slums	(11.6.2) Average Annual Mean of Particulate Matter of 2.5 Microns in Diameter or Smaller (PM2.5) Concentration Levels in Urban Areas	(12.2.1) Material Footprint		(12.2.2) Domestic Material Consumption		(14.5.1) Coverage of Protected Areas in Relation to Marine Areas	(15.1.1) Forest Area as a Proportion of Total Land Area	(16.9.1) Proportion of Children under 5 Years of Age Whose Births Have Been Registered with a Civil Authority	(17.3.2) Volume of Remittances in United States Dollars as a Proportion of Total GDP	(17.4.1) Debt Service as a Percentage of Exports of Goods and Services
	(%)	(µg/m ³)					(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
	2014	2014	2015		2015		2016	2015	2014	2016	2016
			Million Metric Tons	Per Capita	Million Metric Tons	Per Capita					
Afghanistan	62.7	63.4	63.0	2.0	94.3	2.9	...	2.1	42.3 ⁶	2.0	3.4
Armenia	14.4	25.0	14.3 ¹	4.8 ¹	16.0 ¹	5.4 ¹	...	11.8	98.7 ⁷	13.1	5.4
Azerbaijan	...	26.3	40.7 ¹	4.5 ¹	63.2 ¹	6.9 ¹	0.4	13.8	...	1.7	4.4
Bangladesh	55.1	88.8	306.3	1.9	346.8	2.2	5.4	11.0	20.2	6.1	3.1
Bhutan	...	39.0	9.2	11.9	7.6	9.8	...	72.3	99.9 ¹	1.6	11.4
Brunei Darussalam	...	5.4	6.6 ¹	16.5 ¹	5.0 ¹	12.4 ¹	0.2	72.1	...	...	...
Cambodia	55.1	25.0	74.5	4.8	132.6	8.5	0.2	53.6	73.3	1.9	1.4
China, People's Republic of	25.2	59.5	29,188.9	20.8	34,267.4	24.4	3.8	22.1	...	0.3	0.7
Cook Islands	...	...	0.2 ¹	8.5 ¹	0.2 ¹	7.9 ¹	-	64.0	...	...	...
Fiji	...	6.0	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.7	0.9	55.7	...	1.7	5.6
Georgia	...	23.0	29.7 ¹	6.8 ¹	21.5 ¹	4.9 ¹	0.7	40.6	99.6 ⁶	10.6	6.9
Hong Kong, China	...	35.0 ⁷	847.0 ¹	120.1 ¹	54.6 ¹	7.7 ¹	...	...	...	0.1	...
India	24.0	65.7	5,783.2	4.5	6,766.5	5.3	0.2	23.8	71.9	2.8	5.1
Indonesia	21.8	17.8	1,606.2	6.3	2,141.0	8.4	2.9	53.0	72.5 ⁷	1.0	9.4
Kazakhstan	...	21.1	292.8 ¹	18.4 ¹	434.8 ¹	27.3 ¹	1.1	1.2	99.7 ⁶	0.2	2.7
Kiribati	...	...	0.5 ¹	4.7 ¹	0.5 ¹	5.0 ¹	11.8	15.0	...	9.6	...
Korea, Republic of	...	27.8	1,311.6	26.4	872.3	17.5	1.6	63.7	...	0.5	...
Kyrgyz Republic	...	15.4	37.8 ¹	7.1 ¹	35.2 ¹	6.6 ¹	...	3.3	97.7	30.4	6.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	31.4	33.5	44.4	6.3	70.0	10.0	...	81.3	74.8 ³	0.7	8.6
Malaysia	...	16.6	632.7	20.6	409.1	13.3	1.4	67.6	...	0.5	1.7
Maldives	...	...	6.6	18.4	4.2	11.6	0.1	3.3	...	0.1	2.5
Marshall Islands	...	...	0.2 ¹	2.9 ¹	0.2 ¹	2.9 ¹	0.3	70.2	...	14.6	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	6.0	0.4 ¹	3.5 ¹	0.4 ¹	3.5 ¹	0.0	91.9	...	7.1	...
Mongolia	42.7	32.1	46.0	15.7	100.0	34.2	...	8.1	99.3 ⁴	2.3	4.0
Myanmar	41.0	56.6	116.8	2.2	226.4	4.2	0.1	44.2	81.3 ⁷	1.1	0.6
Nauru	...	...	0.4 ¹	44.9 ¹	0.4 ¹	45.0 ¹	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	54.3	74.3	71.2	2.5	105.4	3.7	...	25.4	58.1	31.3	8.6
Pakistan	45.5	67.7	577.2	3.1	813.7	4.3	0.8	1.9	33.6 ⁴	7.1	13.3
Palau	...	...	0.1 ¹	6.0 ¹	0.1 ¹	6.1 ¹	83.0	87.6	...	0.8	...
Papua New Guinea	...	12.0	28.8	3.8	86.7	11.4	0.2	72.5	...	0.0	7.7
Philippines	38.3	27.1	488.8	4.8	481.3	4.7	1.2	27.0	90.2 ¹	10.2	7.7
Samoa	...	...	1.7 ¹	9.1 ¹	1.1 ¹	6.2 ¹	0.1	60.4	58.6	17.3	8.7
Singapore	...	17.0	426.5	75.9	219.0	39.0	...	23.4	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	5.0	0.5 ¹	1.0 ¹	0.5 ¹	1.0 ¹	0.1	78.1	88.0 ⁶	1.7	1.9
Sri Lanka	...	28.5	71.9	3.3	105.4	4.9	0.1	33.0	...	8.9	16.5
Taipei, China	...	20.5 ⁸	210.3 ¹	...	140.1 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	50.7	13.6 ¹	1.8 ¹	19.0 ¹	2.5 ¹	...	3.0	88.4 ³	26.9	7.5
Thailand	25.0	27.3	750.6	11.1	600.9	8.9	1.9	32.1	99.5 ⁷	1.5	0.3
Timor-Leste	...	15.0	8.0 ¹	7.2 ¹	8.0 ¹	7.4 ¹	1.4	46.1	55.2 ¹	4.5	...
Tonga	...	...	0.8 ¹	7.4 ¹	0.8 ¹	7.4 ¹	1.5	12.5	93.4 ³	20.0	16.2
Turkmenistan	...	26.2	66.7 ¹	13.2 ¹	59.3 ¹	11.8 ¹	3.0	8.8	99.6 ⁷	0.0	...
Tuvalu	...	...	-¹	2.2 ¹	0.0 ¹	2.3 ¹	0.0	33.3	...	11.9	...
Uzbekistan	...	38.3	172.7 ¹	6.2 ¹	245.0 ¹	8.8 ¹	...	7.3	...	3.7	...
Vanuatu	...	7.0	2.2 ¹	9.1 ¹	1.4 ¹	6.1 ¹	0.0	36.1	43.4 ⁴	2.4	1.6
Viet Nam	27.2	27.6	832.3	8.9	965.9	10.3	0.6	47.6	96.1	5.8	1.8

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS			MONEY	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS			RESERVES	EXTERNAL DEBT		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE			
	Annual Real Growth Rates on Valued Added			Gross Domestic Investment	Annual Change in Money Supply	Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports	Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports	Trade Balance	Gross International Reserves	Total Outstanding				
	(%)			(% of GDP)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(% of GDP)	(\$ million)			(% of GDP)		
	2017									2016		2017		
	Agriculture	Industry	Services	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	(\$ million)	(% of GNI)	Revenue	Expenditure	Fiscal Balance
Afghanistan	1.5	2.0	3.3	17.2 ⁷	4.1	16.7	14.7	-31.6	8,159	1,242	6.2	24.0	23.9	0.1
Armenia	-4.0	8.0	10.4	15.8	18.5	22.3	26.8	-11.1	2,314	4,806	43.6	22.2	27.0	-4.8
Azerbaijan	4.2	-3.6	3.5	28.7 ⁶	9.0	17.1	-2.5	16.4	5,335	6,913	14.9	23.5	25.1	-1.6
Bangladesh	3.0	10.2	6.7	30.5	10.9	1.7	9.0	-3.8	33,407	26,306	12.2	10.2	13.2	-3.1
Bhutan	3.5	7.7	9.2	54.8 ⁷	23.0 ⁷	12.2	-3.4	-19.7	1,078	2,316	115.8	30.3	34.4	-4.1
Brunei Darussalam	-1.9	0.7	1.0	34.6 ⁷	-0.4	16.0	20.0	21.6	3,289	...	...	17.1	30.2	-13.1
Cambodia	1.7	9.7	7.1	22.7 ⁷	23.8	9.3	9.0	-17.4	8,758	5,861	32.7	18.6	19.5	-0.9
China, People's Republic of	3.9	6.1	8.0	43.6	8.2	11.4	16.4	3.9	3,235,895	1,420,657	12.5	20.9	24.6	-3.7
Cook Islands	-4.3	6.8	5.1	...	12.3	-16.4	9.3	-34.5	...	77	...	45.0	37.7	7.3
Fiji	4.7	3.5	3.9	16.3 ⁶	6.3 ⁷	9.7	8.9	-21.7	2,138	604	14.1	27.0	26.6	-2.3
Georgia	-2.7	5.6	5.5	29.9	14.8	18.8	8.7	-25.8	3,100	13,246	92.9	28.7	29.6	-0.9
Hong Kong, China	-0.7	2.7	3.5	22.4	10.0	7.2	8.4	-7.0	431,370	1,356,411	430.6	23.0	17.8	5.2
India	3.0	4.8	8.3	30.7	8.4	11.0	21.0	-6.4	420,758	471,824	21.3	19.9	26.1	-3.5
Indonesia	3.8	4.1	5.7	33.4	8.3	16.9	16.1	1.9	130,196	320,006	36.0	12.2	14.7	-2.5
Kazakhstan	2.9	6.2	2.7	27.8 ⁷	-1.7	32.2	13.1	11.1	30,745	163,632	104.3	22.4	25.2	-2.8
Kiribati	-0.8 ⁶	13.7 ⁶	6.5 ⁶	...	...	-17.4	7.1	-53.3	...	45	17.4	132.2	141.1	-8.9
Korea, Republic of	0.3	4.6	2.1	31.0	5.1	12.8	16.4	7.8	389,267	384,130	27.2	22.8	24.7	-2.0
Kyrgyz Republic	2.2	9.3	2.6	31.5	17.9	14.4	11.4	-30.8	2,177	6,830	101.7	28.7	31.8	-3.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2.8	9.5	6.2	...	12.9	16.1	13.6	-16.5	979	7,422	51.1	16.7	21.7	-4.8
Malaysia	7.2	4.9	6.2	25.5	4.7	13.7	14.0	8.7	102,446	204,217	66.4	17.4	20.3	-2.9
Maldives	3.3	7.4	6.7	...	5.2	25.6	11.9	-43.5	586	849	19.1	29.0	31.0	-2.0
Marshall Islands	-2.3 ⁷	17.4 ⁷	1.0 ⁷	16.2 ⁶	...	-26.0 ⁷	-6.3 ⁷	-31.2 ⁷	...	83	34.0	99.4	99.4	-2.0
Micronesia, Federated States of	-7.3 ⁷	5.8 ⁷	2.4 ⁷	9.2 ⁵	-1.8	24.7 ⁷	-4.6 ⁷	-33.4 ⁷	...	80	21.6	68.7 ⁷	61.4 ⁷	7.3 ⁷
Mongolia	2.3	-1.0	8.5	37.3	24.2	21.4	25.8	13.2	3,008	23,785	218.7	29.2	33.1	-3.9
Myanmar	-0.4 ⁷	8.9 ⁷	8.0 ⁷	34.4 ⁷	16.5	15.0	12.0	-7.0	5,370	9,100	14.4	18.2	21.7	-3.5
Nauru	5.2 ⁶	-17.1 ⁶	11.6 ⁶	...	...	-5.0	8.7	-40.7	...	35	25.0	110.3	102.9	7.4
Nepal	5.3	10.9	6.9	42.5	15.5	9.8	29.4	-34.5	10,495	3,642	17.3	24.6	30.0	-5.4
Pakistan	3.5	5.0	6.0	14.2	13.7	-0.2	17.6	-8.7	16,145	73,870	25.6	16.7	21.3	-4.7
Palau	3.7 ⁷	5.0 ⁷	1.4 ⁷	24.6 ⁷	2.6 ⁶	22.6 ⁷	1.7 ⁷	-47.9 ⁷	...	75	28.2	43.1 ⁷	38.6 ⁷	4.5 ⁷
Papua New Guinea	2.6	2.8	1.8	...	-0.9	0.6	5.4	23.1	1,696	1,921	8.9	14.9	17.4	-2.5
Philippines	3.9	7.2	6.7	25.0	11.9	12.8	14.2	-13.1	81,570	74,763	20.2	15.7	17.9	-2.2
Samoa	6.5	-1.8	3.4	...	7.8	-9.0	1.4	-33.1	111 ⁷	399	49.6	31.5	32.6	-1.1
Singapore	-8.4	5.7	2.9	27.6	3.2	9.3	12.4	26.1	269,018	1,262,095	433.8	16.8	16.5	2.1
Solomon Islands	3.0	5.5	3.0	16.1	-0.7	12.0	12.1	1.2 ⁷	546	78	6.9	38.6	42.5	-4.0
Sri Lanka	-0.8	3.9	3.2	36.5	16.7	10.2	8.1	-11.0	7,959	46,586	58.2	14.4	20.1	-5.8
Taipei, China	6.0	3.9	2.2	20.3	3.6	12.9	12.3	14.1	451,500	172,238	...	10.6	11.5	-0.9
Tajikistan	6.8	21.3	1.8	23.9 ⁵	21.8	9.4	-8.5	-21.5	1,272	2,276	23.6	31.0	33.5	-2.5
Thailand	6.2	1.6	5.3	22.8	5.1	9.7	14.4	7.0	202,562	132,194	34.0	15.2	18.1	-2.7
Timor-Leste	3.0 ⁷	7.6 ⁷	5.9 ⁷	32.0	12.1	-16.5	21.8	-39.6	16,062	77	2.9	62.1	79.6	-17.5
Tonga	3.1 ⁵	1.3 ⁵	1.6 ⁵	22.8 ⁵	12.6 ⁷	5.0	15.9	-50.0	170	173	39.7	44.5	44.9	-0.4
Turkmenistan	5.0	5.5	8.9	49.8 ⁷	9.3	34.4	-1.2	4.1 ⁶	32,400 ⁵	8,354 ⁶	21.1 ⁶	12.2	13.1	-0.9
Tuvalu	3.2	3.2	3.2	...	...	4.0	4.9	-39.5	...	17	30.8	136.2	118.6	17.6
Uzbekistan	2.0	4.8	6.9	24.9 ⁷	40.2	11.0	6.3	-2.3	28,076	13,100	18.5	32.0	32.1	-3.0
Vanuatu	5.0	4.0	3.1	24.3	10.7 ⁷	-5.2	-2.4	-33.1 ⁷	302 ⁷	409 ⁵	50.0 ⁵	30.4	32.5	-2.0
Viet Nam	2.9	8.0	7.4	28.2	16.0	21.1	22.3	5.4 ⁷	54,489	45,243 ⁴	29.0 ⁴	24.8	28.2	-3.5

× Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country. "\$" refers to United States dollars. 1 - 2010 2 - 2011 3 - 2012 4 - 2013 5 - 2014 6 - 2015 7 - 2016 8 - 2017

... denotes data not available from 2010 - denotes value equal to zero 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Energy Agency; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; International Telecommunication Union; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Human Settlements Programme; United Nations Industrial Development Organization; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Population Fund; United Nations Statistics Division; United States Census Bureau; World Bank Global Database of Shared Prosperity; World Bank World Development Indicators; World Health Organization); ADB. 2018. *Asian Development Outlook 2018*. Manila; ADB. 2017. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.